

Name _____

Fill in the blank:

A. Cyrus the Great B. Darius I C. Xerxes I D. Phillip II E. Alexander the Great

1. _____ A powerful king of Macedonia; he conquered the Greeks in 300 BC

2. _____ A prince who ruled the Persian Empire after Cambyses; he made improvements and expanded the empire

3. _____ King of Macedonia; built the largest empire the world had ever seen

4. _____ The Emperor who won independence for Persia in 550 BC

5. _____ He led the Persian against the 2nd of Greece at Thermopylae in 440BC

F. Persian War G. Battle of Plataea H. Peloponnesian War I. Battle of Marathon

6. _____ War between Sparta and Athens - Sparta eventually wins

7. _____ Place where the Greeks defeat the Persian and end a war

8. _____ Series of wars that started in 490 BC

9. _____ In 490 the Greeks win this battle and send a runner back with the good news

J. Socrates K. Plato L. Aristotle M. Euclid N. Hippocrates

10. _____ great and influential mathematician in 300 BC (geometry)

11. _____ philosopher who created the Academy, wrote "The Republic"

12. _____ philosopher who lived in 400 BC and taught by asking questions

13. _____ great Greek doctor

14. _____ philosopher who taught that people should live lives of moderation based on reason

True or False:

- 15. T F A phalanx is a group of warriors who stood close together in a square and held 16 foot long spears.
- 16. T F Doctors, still today, take the Socratic Oath which bind them to behave ethically.
- 17. T F Darius organized his empire into 5 provinces which he traveled to and collected heavy taxes.
- 18. T F Women in Athens were encouraged to go to school.
- 19. T F The Peloponnesian War was fought because the Athenians thought the Spartans had too much power.
- 20. T F Alexander's vast empire flourished for 2 centuries after his death.

Please answer with a complete sentence:

21. What are some improvements Darius made to his empire?

22. Why was Athens the strongest member of the Delian League?

23. How did Alexander defeat the Egyptians? _____

On your own paper: Compare and contrast the Athenians and the Spartans.