Name ____________________________

Fill in the blank:

A. Cyrus the Great  B. Darius I  C. Xerxes I  D. Phillip II  E. Alexander the Great

1. _______ A powerful king of Macedonia; he conquered the Greeks in 300 BC

2. _______ A prince who ruled the Persian Empire after Cambyses; he made improvements and expanded the empire

3. _______ King of Macedonia; built the largest empire the world had ever seen

4. _______ The Emperor who won independence for Persia in 550 BC

5. _______ He led the Persian against the 2nd of Greece at Thermopylae in 440BC

F. Persian War  G. Battle of Plataea  H. Peloponnesian War  I. Battle of Marathon

6. _______ War between Sparta and Athens - Sparta eventually wins

7. _______ Place where the Greeks defeat the Persian and end a war

8. _______ Series of wars that started in 490 BC

9. _______ In 490 the Greeks win this battle and send a runner back with the good news

J. Socrates  K. Plato  L. Aristotle  M. Euclid  N. Hippocrates

10. _______ great and influential mathematician in 300 BC (geometry)

11. _______ philosopher who created the Academy, wrote “The Republic”

12. _______ philosopher who lived in 400 BC and taught by asking questions

13. _______ great Greek doctor

14. _______ philosopher who taught that people should live lives of moderation based on reason
True or False:

15. T  F  A phalanx is a group of warriors who stood close together in a square and and held 16 foot long spears.

16. T  F  Doctors, still today, take the Socratic Oath which bind them to behave ethically.

17. T  F  Darius organized his empire into 5 provinces which he traveled to and collected heavy taxes.

18. T  F  Women in Athens were encouraged to go to school.

19. T  F  The Peloponnesian War was fought because the Athenians thought the Spartans had too much power.

20. T  F  Alexander’s vast empire flourished for 2 centuries after his death.

Please answer with a complete sentence:

21. What are some improvements Darius made to his empire?

___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________

22. Why was Athens the strongest member of the Delian League?

___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________

23. How did Alexander defeat the Egyptians?

___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________

On your own paper: Compare and contrast the Athenians and the Spartans.